LEMON GROVE CITY COUNCIL AGENDA ITEM SUMMARY

AGENDATIEM COMMANT
Item No3 Mtg. DateOctober 7, 2014 DeptCity Manager
Item Title: Authorization to Submit Planning Grant
Staff Contact: Graham Mitchell, City Manager
Recommendation:
Adopt a resolution (Attachment B) authorizing the submittal of a grant application for the preparation of a Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan, Traffic Study and Noise Study.
Item Summary:
Caltrans provides transportation planning grants to promote a balanced, comprehensive multimodal transportation system (also known as Complete Streets). The grant may be used for a wide range of transportation planning purposes addressing local and regional transportation needs and issues that lead to the adoption, initiation, and programming of transportation improvements Projects that incorporate sustainability, preservation, mobility, safety, innovation, economy, health and equity can be considered for the grant.
Staff seeks authorization to submit an application for a Caltrans Sustainable Transportation Planning Grant in support of the preparation of a Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan Traffic Study and a Noise Study.
The staff report (Attachment A) describes the need for a Lemon Grove Street Design Manual, an ADA Transition Plan, Traffic Study and a Noise Study, the proposed project scope, the Caltrans grant, local match requirements as well as other future potential grant opportunities. A resolution (Attachment B) authorizing submittal of a grant application is provided for City Council
Fiscal Impact:
Staff recommends seeking \$120,000 for the preparation of the Street Design Manual, an ADA Transition Plan, Traffic Study and Noise Study with a 11.47% local match (\$13,760) in-kind or third party contribution.
Environmental Review:
☐ Categorical Exemption, Section ☐ Mitigated Negative Declaration
Public Information:
None ☐ Newsletter article ☐ Notice to property owners within 300 ft.

Neighborhood meeting

Attachments:

A. Staff Report

☐ Notice published in local newspaper

- B. Resolution
- C. Table of Contents from Model of Design Manual for Living Streets

LEMON GROVE CITY COUNCIL STAFF REPORT

Item No. 3

Mtg. Date October 7, 2014

Item Title: Authorization to Submit Planning Grant

Staff Contact: Graham Mitchell, City Manager

Discussion:

This staff report provides an overview of the need for a Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan, Traffic Study, and a Noise Study, a proposed project scope, the Caltrans grant, local match requirements as well as other future potential grant opportunities.

A resolution (**Attachment B**) authorizing submittal of grant application for \$100,000 is provided for City Council consideration.

Background

On September 4, 2012, the City Council adopted the Housing Element and on July 15, 2014, the City Council adopted the Health and Wellness Element of the Lemon Grove General Plan. Both the Health and Wellness Element and the Housing Element recognized the importance of multimodal transportation concepts in the livability and sustainability of a community. Although the Lemon Grove General Plan has been recognized by the State of California as having Complete Street policies, the complete streets movement throughout the nation has evolved to more thorough and mainstream policies that promote multimodal transportation networks.

The City Council has (through the recent adoption of these General Plan Elements, the approval and implementation of the Downtown Village Specific Plan and the Main Street Promenade) expressed a desire to implement a more comprehensive set of Complete Street policies in Lemon Grove.

Specific programs identified in the adopted Housing Element and the Health and Wellness Element included a Street Design Manual, Master Street Tree Plan and a Mobility Element Update. The preparation of a Mobility Element is ineligible for the grant; however, the Street Design Manual and Master Street Tree Plan are eligible and are included in the proposed grant request. Because the City is required to adopt an ADA transition Plan and that plan requires an inventory of existing pedestrian conditions, staff recommends it be included in this grant request.

These programs, once prepared and published, require the preparation and adoption of a Mobility Element Update to be fully implemented. The current General Plan was adopted in 1996 and contains a Mobility Plan centered on a level of service (LOS) analysis. The Mobility Element is out of date in regards to:

- LOS analysis for vehicles only, other modes are not measured,
- State is updating the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) guidelines and encouraging a Vehicle Miles Traveled analysis rather than LOS analysis (vehicle traffic),
- Mitigation measures associated with current CEQA thresholds address vehicle circulation only,

- The City has not completed the Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions inventory and reduction policies have not been instituted (State requirement), and
- Current circulation patterns and land use designations require analysis and revisions now that SR125 has been completed.

If the grant application is successful, the preparation of the Street Design Manual and the concurrent preparation of a Mobility Element Update would be ideal. Staff recommends that the Mobility Element Update be prepared in-house and include:

- Complete Street policies (referencing Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan and Capital Improvements Program),
- Greenhouse Gas Emission inventory (currently underway), analysis and reduction policies,
- Modification of transportation land uses and description, and
- Environmental clearance including mitigation measures.

Staff will generate a work program for a Mobility Element Update for City Council review and direction upon receiving news of a successful grant application.

Proposed Project Scope

Multimodal transportation networks allow for all modes of travel including walking, bicycling, and transit to be used to reach key destinations in a community and region safely and directly. Design concepts for complete streets create networks that are accessible to all modes of mobility and all users no matter their age or ability. The potential benefits of a multimodal transportation network may include safer travel for all users, promotion of active lifestyles, reduction of transportation-related greenhouse gas emissions, and improving conditions for existing businesses by revitalizing the public realm. The proposed project will focus on these design concepts and benefits in the work program.

Ultimately, a Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan and a Master Street Tree Program may be combined into one document that incorporates guidelines for streetscape amenities that encourage walking and bicycling. The development of the guidelines will explore topics previously introduced by the City Council (encourage planting of edible plants and fruit trees, provide shade trees, etc.) and will address potential non-standard street design and details, low impact design (LID) standards, and implementation strategies. Street improvements will be identified to target areas in the City to better enhance local and regional connectivity and protect all users with a goal to incorporate priority projects into the Capital Improvement Program.

The proposed project scope includes:

1. Street Design Manual (including the Master Street Tree Plan)
Utilize the "Model Living Streets Design Manual Template." A Table of Contents from
the Model Design Manual is attached and identifies potential topics that will be
considered throughout the process (Attachment C). A thorough examination of the
desired character of the whole community as well as residential and commercial
neighborhoods will be a part of this document. The Master Street Tree Plan is
considered a part of this document.

2. ADA Transition Plan

ADA is a Federal program to eliminate discrimination in the physical environment. The plan is a tool used to ensure that the removal of travel barriers are addressed. These plans must inventory physical obstacles and their location, provide adequate opportunity for residents with disabilities to provide input into the transition plan, describe the methods to make facilities accessible, provide a schedule for modifications, identify staff

responsible for implementing the plan and generate a budget. This plan is required in order for the City to qualify for certain Safe Route to School projects.

3. Traffic Study

Evaluate existing conditions and measure vehicle, pedestrian and bicycle movements and loads. Analyze proposed designs established by the Design Manual, existing and proposed modifications to the traffic patterns shown in the current General Plan, and identify potential impacts and mitigation measures to be included in the Environmental Documentation.

4. Noise Study

Evaluate existing conditions and measure current noise levels and generate projections based on future loads. Identify land use conflicts, potential impacts and mitigation measures to be included in the Environmental Documentation.

Public participation will be required as a part of the grant and an outreach program will be conducted as approved by the City Council.

Caltrans Sustainable Transportation Planning Grant Program

Caltrans provides transportation planning grants to promote a balanced, comprehensive multimodal transportation system. The grant may be used for a wide range of transportation planning purposes addressing local and regional transportation needs and issues that lead to the adoption, initiation, and programming of transportation improvements. Projects that incorporate sustainability, preservation, mobility, safety, innovation, economy, health and equity will be considered for the grant. The preparation of Complete Streets plans are included as examples of projects that fit the purpose of the grant.

Local Match

The Caltrans grant requires a 11.47% local match (approximately \$13,765 for the proposed grant request of \$120,000) and staff time will be allocated towards fulfilling this requirement.

Other grant opportunities

The call for projects for the Smart Growth Incentive Grant, administered by SANDAG, has been delayed until early 2015. Staff recommends pursuing a grant for the Mobility Element Update and/or General Plan Update if the Caltrans application is unsuccessful and staff will return to City Council when a call for projects has been issued.

Conclusion:

Staff recommends that the City Council adopt a resolution (**Attachment B**) authorizing staff to file an application for a Caltrans Sustainable Transportation Planning Grant for the preparation of a Street Design Manual, an ADA Transition Plan, Traffic and Noise Studies.

RESOLUTION NO. 2014-

RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LEMON GROVE, CALIFORNIA AUTHORIZING THE SUBMITTAL OF AN APPLICATION FOR SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORTATION PLANNING GRANT FUNDS THROUGH THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FOR THE LEMON GROVE STREET DESIGN MANUAL

WHEREAS, up to \$8.3 million of California Department of Transportation (Caltrans) Sustainable Transportation Planning funds are available to local jurisdictions in Fiscal Year 2015-2016; and

WHEREAS, the Sustainable Transportation Planning Grant Program was created to support the Caltrans mission to "Provide a safe, sustainable, integrated and efficient transportation system to enhance California's economy and livability"; and

WHEREAS, grants are available in amounts ranging from \$50,000 to a maximum of \$500,000; and

WHEREAS, the City adopted the current General Plan in 1996; and

WHEREAS, the City desires to identify and address current mobility deficiencies in the City's multimodal transportation system; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has expressed a strong desire to implement a more comprehensive set of Complete Street policies in Lemon Grove; and

WHEREAS, the City wishes to receive funds for the preparation of a Street Design Manual and an ADA Transition Plan; and

WHEREAS, a local match of 11.47% of in-kind or third-party contributions is required; and

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the City Council of the City of Lemon Grove, California hereby:

- 1. Authorizes submittal of an application to Caltrans for Sustainable Transportation Planning Grant funding in the amount of \$120,000 for the preparation of a Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan, Traffic Study and Noise Study.
- 2. Authorizes the City Manager to execute applications and all other related documents; and
- 3. Assures Caltrans that the City will complete the project.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that, if a grant award is made by Caltrans to fund Lemon Grove, the City Council commits to providing \$13,765 (11.47%) of matching funds and/or in-kind contributions and authorizes the City of Lemon Grove staff to accept the grant funds, execute the attached grant agreement with Caltrans, and complete the Lemon Grove Street Design Manual, ADA Transition Plan, Traffic Study and Noise Study.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RIGHT TO USE THE MANUAL	XII
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	XIII
LINTRODUCTION	
1. INTRODUCTION	
CONTEXT	1-1
LEGAL STANDING OF STREET MANUALS	1-1
AASHTO Green Book	1-2
California Highway Design Manual	1-2
Local Street Manuals	1-3
MUTCD	1-5
California Fire Code	1-6
California Streets and Highways Code and California Vehicle Code	1-7
PURPOSE OF THE MANUAL	1-7
HOW TO USE THE MANUAL	
ADOPTION AND IMPLEMENTATION	
HOW THE MANUAL WAS CREATED	1-10
2. VISION, GOALS, POLICIES, AND BENCHMARKS	
INTRODUCTION	
VISION	
GOALS	
PÓLICIES	
CREATING A NEW SET OF BENCHMARKS AND PERFORMANCE MEAS	
Benchmarks	2-6
Performance Measures	2-6

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets • Table of Contents, Page II

3. STREET NETWORKS AND CLASSIFICATIONS STREET CHARACTERISTICS AND CLASSIFICATIONS3-3 Context: The Transect 3-4 4. TRAVELED WAY DESIGN INTRODUCTION4-1 ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF TRAVELED WAY DESIGN4-1 FACTORS AFFECTING STREET DESIGN4-2 Design Speed4-5 CROSS SECTIONAL ELEMENTS......4-10 On -Street Parking4-10 Bicycle Facilities......4-11 Transit Facilities 4-11 Travel Lanes4-11 Medians......4-13 Sample Cross Sections 4-15 OTHER GEOMETRIC DESIGN ELEMENTS4-22 Vertical Alignment4-22 Horizontal Alignment4-22 Sight Distance 4-22 Horizontal Clearance/Clear Zone 4-23 Traveled Way Lighting 4-23

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets • Table of Contents, Page III

5. INTERSECTION DESIGN

	a table by town on t	5 1
	INTRODUCTION	
	ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF INTERSECTION DESIGN	
	INTERSECTION GEOMETRY	
	Intersection Skew	
	Corner Radii	
	Curb Extensions	
	Crosswalk and Ramp Placement	
	On-Street Parking Near Intersections	
	Right Turn Channelization Islands	
	YIELD AND STOP CONTROLLED INTERSECTIONS	
	SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS	5-14
	Operational Design	5-15
	Phasing	5-15
	ROUNDABOUTS	5-20
	Advantages and Disadvantages	5-20
	General Design Elements of Roundabouts	5-22
	Roundabout Design Criteria	5-23
	Operations and Analysis	5-24
	Single-Lane Roundabouts	5-24
	Multi-Lane Roundabouts	5-25
	Mini-Roundabouts	5-26
	Neighborhood Traffic Circles	
	C	
6	. UNIVERSAL PEDESTRIAN ACCESS	
	INTRODUCTION	6-1
	ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF UNIVERSAL PEDESTRIAN ACCESS	
	LEGAL FRAMEWORK	
	USERS AND NEEDS	
	People with Mobility Impairments	
	People with Visual Impairments	
	People with Cognitive Impairments	
	1 copie with Cognitive impartments	

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets •Table of Contents, Page IV

	Children and Older Adults	6-6
	PEDESTRIAN FACILITY DESIGN	6-6
	Sidewalks	6-7
	Curb Ramps	6-9
	Detectable Warnings	6-13
	Signals	6-14
	LAND USE AND SIDEWALK DESIGN GUIDELINES	6-15
	Low / Medium Density Residential	6-16
	Medium / High Density Residential	6-17
	Neighborhood Commercial	6-17
	General / Regional Commercial	6-17
	Mixed / Multi-Use	6-18
	Industrial	6-18
	Downtown Core/Main Street	6-19
	Office Park	6-19
	Public Facilities	6-20
	DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS BY ROADWAY TYPE AND LAND USE	6-21
	General Guidelines	6-23
	FOR MORE INFORMATION	6-23
7	. PEDESTRIAN CROSSINGS	
	FEDESTRIAIA CROSSIIAGS	
	INTRODUCTION	
	ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF PEDESTRIAN CROSSINGS	7-1
	PERFORMANCE MEASURES	7-3
	PEDESTRIAN CROSSING TOOLBOX	7-3
	Marked Crosswalks	7-3
	Raised Crossing Islands/Medians	7-7
	Raised Crosswalks	7-9
	Curb Extensions	7-10
	Pedestrian 'Scrambles'	7-11
	Signs	7-12
	Advanced Yield/Stop Lines	7-12
	Lighting	7-13

Pedestrian Hybrid Beacon	/-14
Rectangular Rapid Flash Beacon (RRFB)	7-15
Pedestrian Toolbox for Railroad Crossings	7-15
8. BIKEWAY DESIGN	
ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF BIKEWAY DESIGN	Q_1
PLANNING FOR A RANGE OF BIKEWAY USERS	
BIKEWAY TYPES	
Shared Roadways	
Shoulder Bikeways	
Bike Lanes	
Cycle Tracks	
Shared Use Paths	
Bike Routes	
INTEGRATING WITH THE STREET SYSTEM	
DESIGN OF EACH BIKEWAY TYPE	
Shared Roadways	
Bicycle Boulevards	
Shoulder Bikeways	
Bike Lanes	
Cycle Tracks	
Shared Use Paths	
INTERSECTIONS	
Bikeway Markings at Intersections	
Bike Signal Heads	
Bicycle Signal Detection	
Bike Boxes	
Bicycle Countdowns	
Leading Bicycle Intervals	
Two-Stage Turn Queue Boxes	
Colored Pavement Treatments	
Wayfinding	8-21

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets • Table of Contents, Page VI

	Bicycle Parking	8-21
	Maintenance	8-22
	IMPLEMENTATION	8-22
	Resurfacing	8-23
	Utility Work	8-24
	Redevelopment	8-24
	Paved Shoulders	8-25
	ADDITIONAL RESOURCES	8-25
a	. TRANSIT ACCOMMODATIONS	
)		
	INTRODUCTION	
	ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF DESIGNING STREETS FOR TRANSIT	
	ACCESS TO TRANSIT	
	BUS STOPS	
	Layout	
	Transit-Specific Streetscape Elements	
	BUS STOP PLACEMENT	
	SIGNAL TREATMENT	9-7
	BUS BULBS	
	Characteristics	9-10
	URBAN DESIGN	9-11
	BICYCLE CONNECTIONS	9-11
	BUS LANES	9-11
	ACCOMODATING LIGHT RAIL, STREET CARS, and BRT	9-12
1	O. TRAFFIC CALMING	
	DEFINITION	10-1
	CATEGORIES	10-2
	SAFETY	10-4
	EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND NUMBER OF PERIODIC MEASURES	10-6
	Exceptions	10-6
	Design Vehicle	10-7

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets • Table of Contents, Page VII

	GENERAL POLICY GUIDANCE	10-7
	Tort Liability	10-7
	Traffic Calming Contexts	10-8
	Planning and Design Processes	
-ir	4 CEDESTICADE ECOSYSTEM	
1	1. STREETSCAPE ECOSYSTEM	
	INTRODUCTION	11-1
	PRINCIPLES OF STREETSCAPE ECOSYSTEM DESIGN	11-1
	STREETWATER MANAGEMENT	11-2
	Goals and Benefits of Streetwater Management	11-4
	Principles of Streetwater Management	
	Definitions	
	Tools for Streetwater Management	11-7
	URBAN FORESTRY	11-32
	Street Trees	11-32
	Understory Landscaping	11-38
	STREET FURNITURE	11-41
	Benches and Seating	11-42
	Bollards	11-44
	Street Vendor Stands	11-45
	Informational Kiosks	11-45
	News Racks	11-46
	Parking Meters	11-47
	Signs	11-47
	Refuse Receptacles	11-48
	Public Art	11-49
	Sidewalk Dining	11-50
	Other Streetscape Features	11-50
	UTILITIES	11-51
	Guidelines	11-52
	Lighting	11-56
	ADDITIONAL SELECT RESOURCES	11-58

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets • Table of Contents, Page VIII

12. RE-PLACING STREETS: PUTTING THE PLACE BACK IN STREETS

	INTRODUCTION	12-1
	PUBLIC SPACE AND THE NEED TO RE-PLACE STREETS	12-1
	PLACEMAKING FOR STREETS	12-3
	Design Techniques and Goals for Replaced Streets	12-4
	STRATEGIES TO RE-PLACE STREETS	12-9
	The Street's Place in the Community	12-9
	Placemaking Participants	12-9
	The Placemaking Process	
70 100		
13	. DESIGNING LAND USE ALONG LIVING STREETS	
	INTRODUCTION	13-1
	ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES FOR BALANCED STREET ENVIRONMENTS	
	STREETSCAPE ENVIRONMENT TYPES	13-3
	Neighborhoods	13-4
	Neighborhood Centers	13-5
	Corridors	13-7
	Urban Centers	13-10
	Special Use Districts	13-12
	Urban Design	13-13
	Thoughtful Site Design	13-15
	Buildings' Relationship to Sidewalk	13-16
	Appropriate Building Forms	13-16
	POTENTIAL IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES	13-19
	HEALTH AND LAND USE	13-20
	BENCHMARKS	13-21
د و		
14	. RETROFITTING SUBURBIA	
	NTRODUCTION	14-1

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets • Table of Contents, Page IX

TRANSFORMING SUBURBAN STREETS TO LIVING STREETS	14-2
Changing Streets without Changing the Right-of-Way	14-2
Non-Physical Changes	
Street Crossings	
RE-ESTABLISHING STREET NETWORKS	14-5
SECOND-GENERATION LAND USE ALONG TRANSFORMED STREETS	14-6
SETTING PRIORITIES AND PHASING	14-7
MODEL PROJECT:BRIDEPORT WAY	14-9
ADDITIONAL RESOURCES	14-11
15. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT FOR STREET DESIG	N
INTRODUCTION	15-1
ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT	15-2
Develop a Plan	15-2
Accept Responsibility for Success	15-4
Start with a Base of Shared Values and Build Understanding	15-6
Broaden the List of Stakeholders	15-9
Foster Cultural Competence	15-13
Expect Emotional Connections—and Reactions—to the Built Environment	15-14
Approach Engagement as a Two-Way Conversation	15-14
Achieving Informed Consent	15-15
Carry the Momentum Forward	15-17
CONCLUSION	15-19
ADDITIONAL RESOURCES	15-19

APPENDIX: VISIONS OF TRANSFORMING STREETS

Los Angeles County Model Design Manual for Living Streets •Table of Contents, Page X